On your own paper write out at least FIVE lines of notes for each of the 4 Methods of Eliminating Differences and and the 4 Methods of Managing Differences. The total of lines should be a minimum of 40.

- **Methods for eliminating differences:**
  - Genocide
  - Forced mass-population transfers
  - Partition and/or secession (self-determination)
  - Integration and/or assimilation

- **Methods for eliminating differences:**
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Ethnic Cleansing

Forcible ouster of an entire population from their homelands by a stronger power bent on taking their territory. In many cases it leads to mass murders.

- **Methods for eliminating differences:**
  - Genocide
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SINCE 1984 THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 3,000,000 PEOPLE OF DARFUR DISPLACED WHICH IS HALF OF EVERYONE LIVING THERE

UP TO 20,000 OF THESE REFUGEES LIVE IN CAIRO BECAUSE OF POVERTY RACISM AND SICKNESS

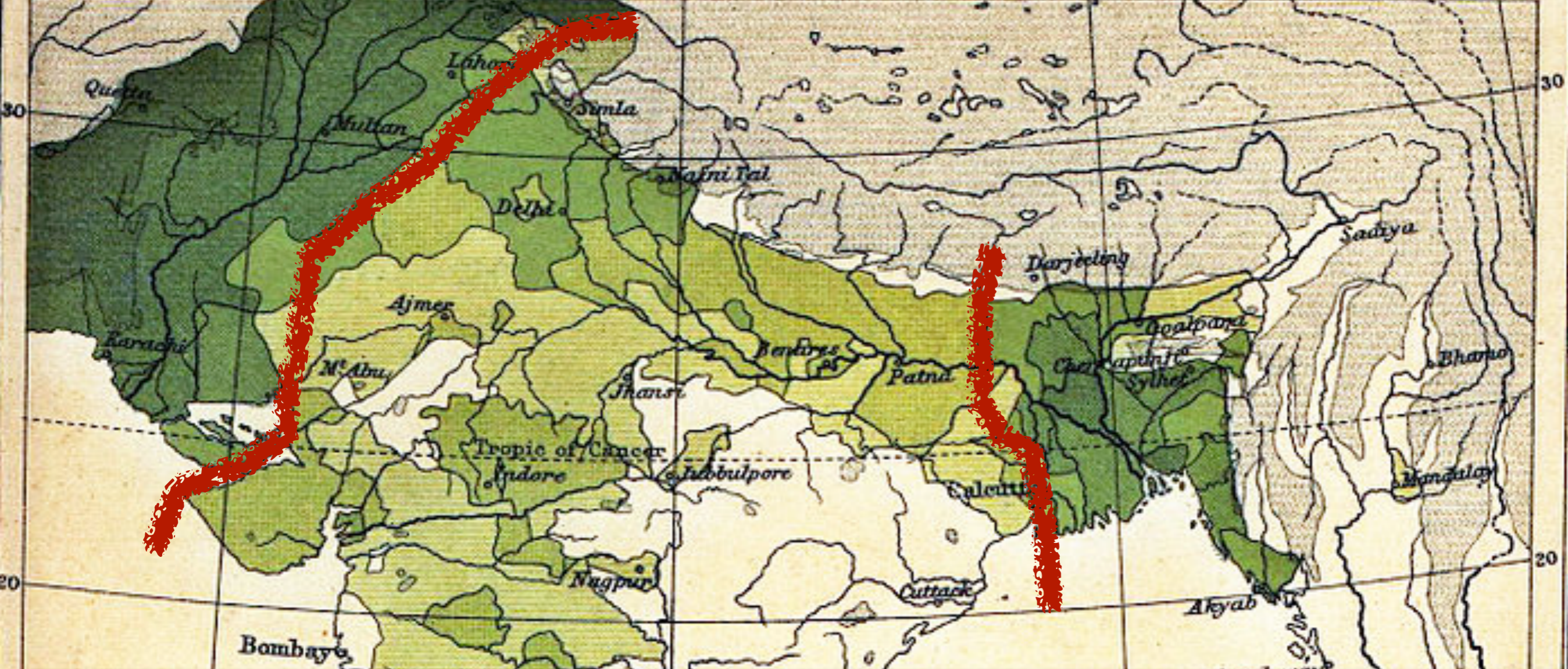MOST OF THESE REFUGEES HAVE NO HOPE

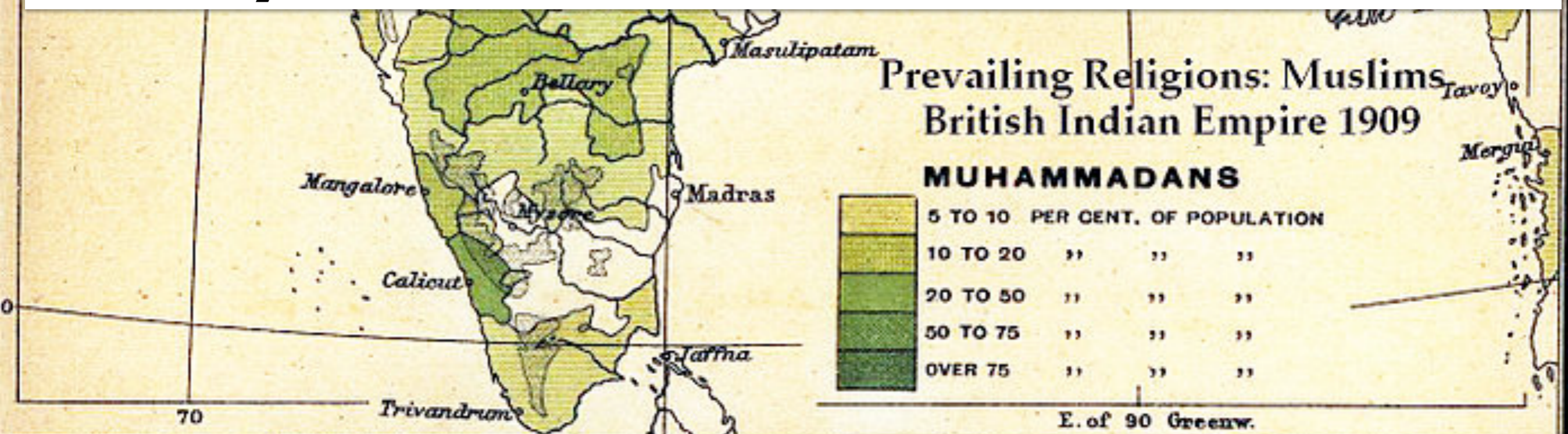**Refugees from Darfur - Sudan**

- **Methods for eliminating differences:**
  - Genocide
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  - **Partition and/or secession (self-determination)**
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County: 1947-71---West and East Pakistan

Prevailing Religions: Muslims
British Indian Empire 1909

MUHAMMADANS

5 TO 10	PER CENT. OF POPULATION
10 TO 20	,, ,, ,,
20 TO 50	,, ,, ,,
50 TO 75	,, ,, ,,
OVER 75	,, ,, ,,

E. of 90 Greenw.

Pakistan since 1971

Pakistan 1947-1971

Proposed State
of Pakistan 1946

after Britannica Book of the Year 1947 p.401

Cyprus

- The **United Nations Buffer Zone in Cyprus** is a **demilitarised zone**, patrolled by the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus, that was established in 1974 following the Turkish invasion of Cyprus, and *de facto* **partitions** the island into the area controlled by the **Government of Cyprus** in the **South** and that under the administration of the **Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus** in the **North**.

- The zone runs for more than 112.2 mi along what is colloquially known as the **Green Line** and has an area of 134 sq mi.
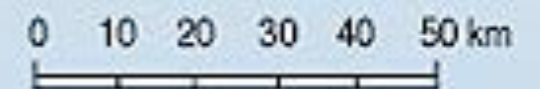
Cyprus

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1960

Kyreinia

Nicosie

Famagouste

Larnaka

Paphos

Limassol

Ethnic Turkish

Majority Ethnic Turkish

Ethnic Greek

Majority Ethnic Greek

Today

Pyla

British Military Bases

UN Green Zone

Ethnic Turkish

Ethnic Greek

Mixed Village

0 10 20 30 40 50 km

Cyprus religiosity

Orthodoxy		70%
Islam		18%
Others		7%
Protestantism		5%

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC) commonly called Northern Cyprus, is a self-declared state that comprises the northeastern part of the island of Cyprus. Recognised only by Turkey, Northern Cyprus is considered by the international community to be occupied territory of the Republic of Cyprus.

KUZEY KIBRIS
TÜRK
CUMHURİYETİ

- **Methods for eliminating differences:**
  - Genocide
  - Forced mass-population transfers
  - Partition and/or secession (self-determination)
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HELLO
my name is

Sanjeev becomes **Sean**, Bharat becomes **Bob**, Vivek becomes **Vick** and many more.

Do we change our names to assimilate in an adoptive country; to climb up the corporate ladder or are we simply looking to get rid of a name that we ourselves did not pick?

Aboriginal Stolen Generations children Many Generations mother taken away family government members people girls compensation Home children

Read more at www.CreativeSpirits.info

Testimonies   About Stolen Generations   Healing Place

The Voices.
The Lives.
The Testimonies of Australia's Stolen Generations.

'For those people who do feel challenged by the 'Stolen Generations' we ask you to listen
to just one of these testimonies to see if you still feel the same. That's all we ask.'

Debra Hocking – one of many Stolen Generations' Survivors.

My name is Tazma. I'm happy that our Priminister Kevin Rudd said sorry. Then again I'm angry because it took so long for them to apologise to the aboriginal People.

- **Methods for managing differences:**
  - Hegemonic control
  - Arbitration (third-party intervention)
  - Cantonisation and/or federalization
  - Consociationalism or power-sharing

- **Methods for managing differences:**
- **Hegemonic control**
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he·ge·mo·ny *noun* \hi-'je-mə-nē\

Definition of HEGEMONY

1: <u>preponderant</u> influence or authority over others : <u>domination</u>

2: the social, cultural, ideological, or economic influence exerted by a dominant group

Examples of HEGEMONY

1. They discussed the national government's *hegemony* over their tribal community.
2. European intellectuals have long debated the consequences of the *hegemony* of American popular culture around the world.

1989

■ = Former Communist states

- **Methods for managing differences:**
- Hegemonic control
- **Arbitration (third-party intervention)**
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East Timor

UNITED NATIONS TRANSITIONAL ADMINISTRATION IN EAST TIMOR
UNTAET

On 30 August 1999, the people of East Timor voted by means of a direct, secret and universal ballot to begin a process leading towards independence. UNTAET was established on 25 October 1999 to administer the Territory, exercise legislative and executive authority during the transition period and support capacity-building for self-government. East Timor became an independent country on 20 May 2002. Also that day, UNTAET was succeeded by the United Nations Mission of Support in East Timor (UNMISET) established by Security Council resolution 1410 of 17 May 2002 to provide assistance to core administrative structures critical to the viability and political stability of East Timor.

United Nations Mission in East Timor

Title	Security Council resolution 1244 (1999) [on the deployment of international civil and security presences in Kosovo]
Publisher	UN Security Council
Country	Serbia
Publication Date	10 June 1999
Citation / Document Symbol	S/RES/1244 (1999)
Other Languages / Attachments	Arabic | Chinese | French | German | Russian | Spanish
Cite as	UN Security Council, *Security Council resolution 1244 (1999) [on the deployment of international civil and security presences in Kosovo]*, 10 June 1999, S/RES/1244 (1999), available at: http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3b00f27216.html [accessed 27 January 2013]
Comments	Transmits statement by the Chairman of the conclusions of the meeting of G-8 Foreign Ministers held at the Petersberg Centre on 6 May 1999, and principles for reaching an agreement to move towards a resolution of the Kosovo crisis.

DISTRIBUTION OF ETHNIC ALBANIANS AND SERBS
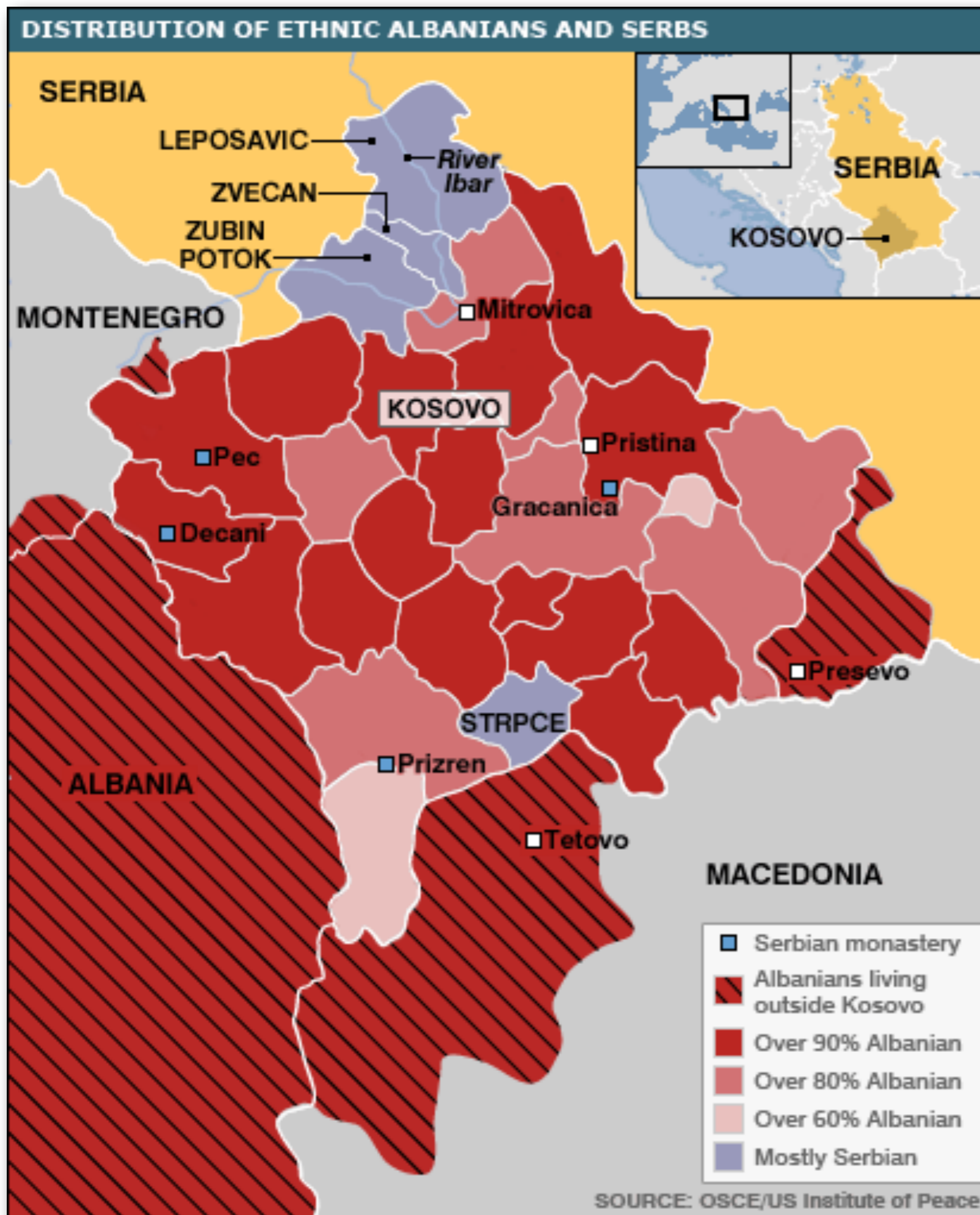
Ethnic Groups
92% Albania
5.3% Serbs

Kosovo declared its independence from Serbia in February 2008.
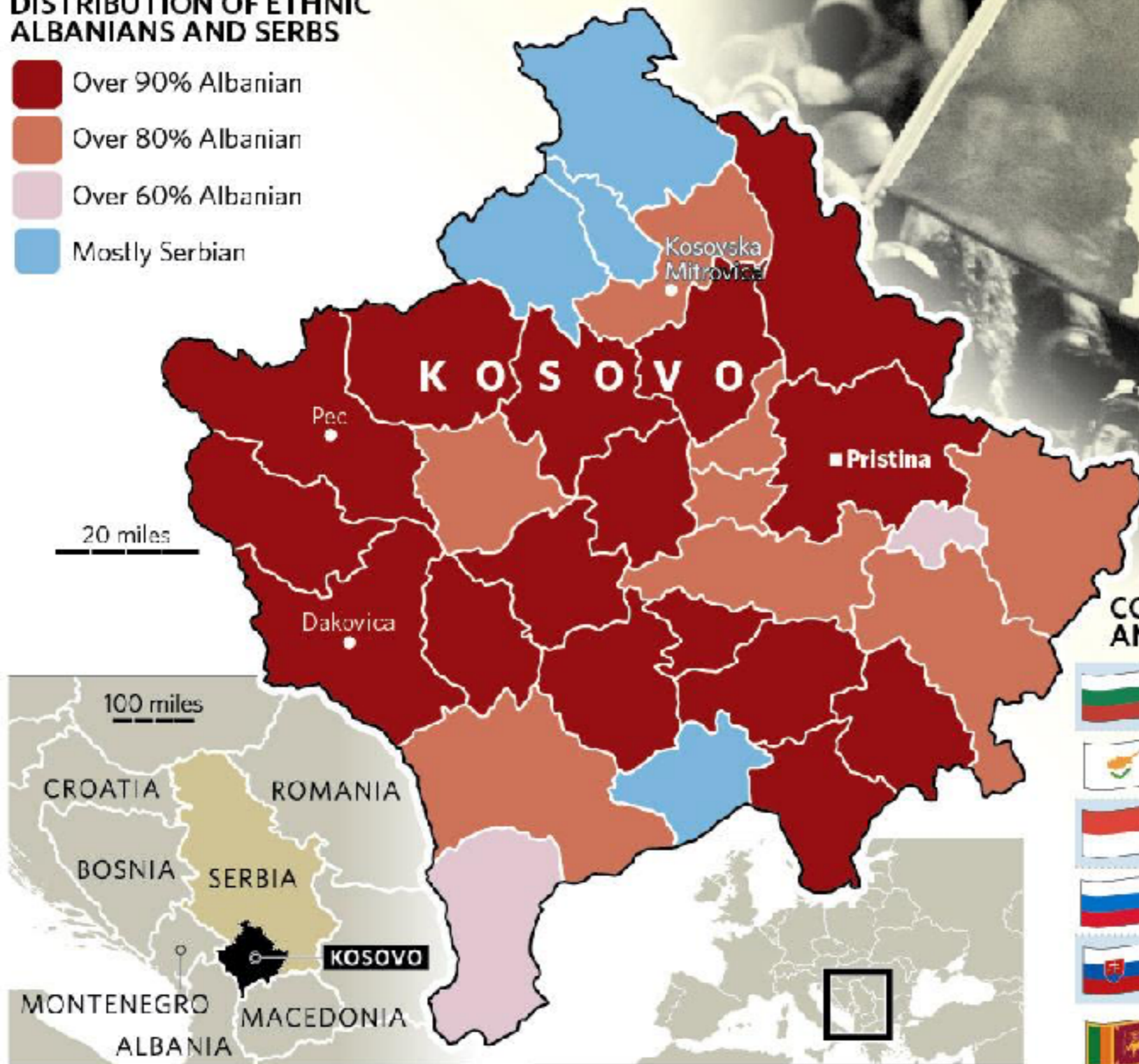
Will Kosovo be independent or remain part of Serbia?
By the end of 2008 over 50 world countries had recognized Kosovo.

A nation is born

How Kosovo divides international opinion

DISTRIBUTION OF ETHNIC ALBANIANS AND SERBS

- Over 90% Albanian
- Over 80% Albanian
- Over 60% Albanian
- Mostly Serbian

20 miles

KOSOVO

Kosovska Mitrovica

Pec

Pristina

Dakovica

100 miles

CROATIA

ROMANIA

BOSNIA

SERBIA

MONTENEGRO

MACEDONIA

ALBANIA

KOSOVO

COUNTRIES OPPOSED TO AN INDEPENDENT KOSOVO

Bulgaria	China
Cyprus	Greece
Indonesia	Romania
Russia	Serbia
Slovakia	Spain
Sri Lanka	

Sources: OSCE, US Institute of Peace
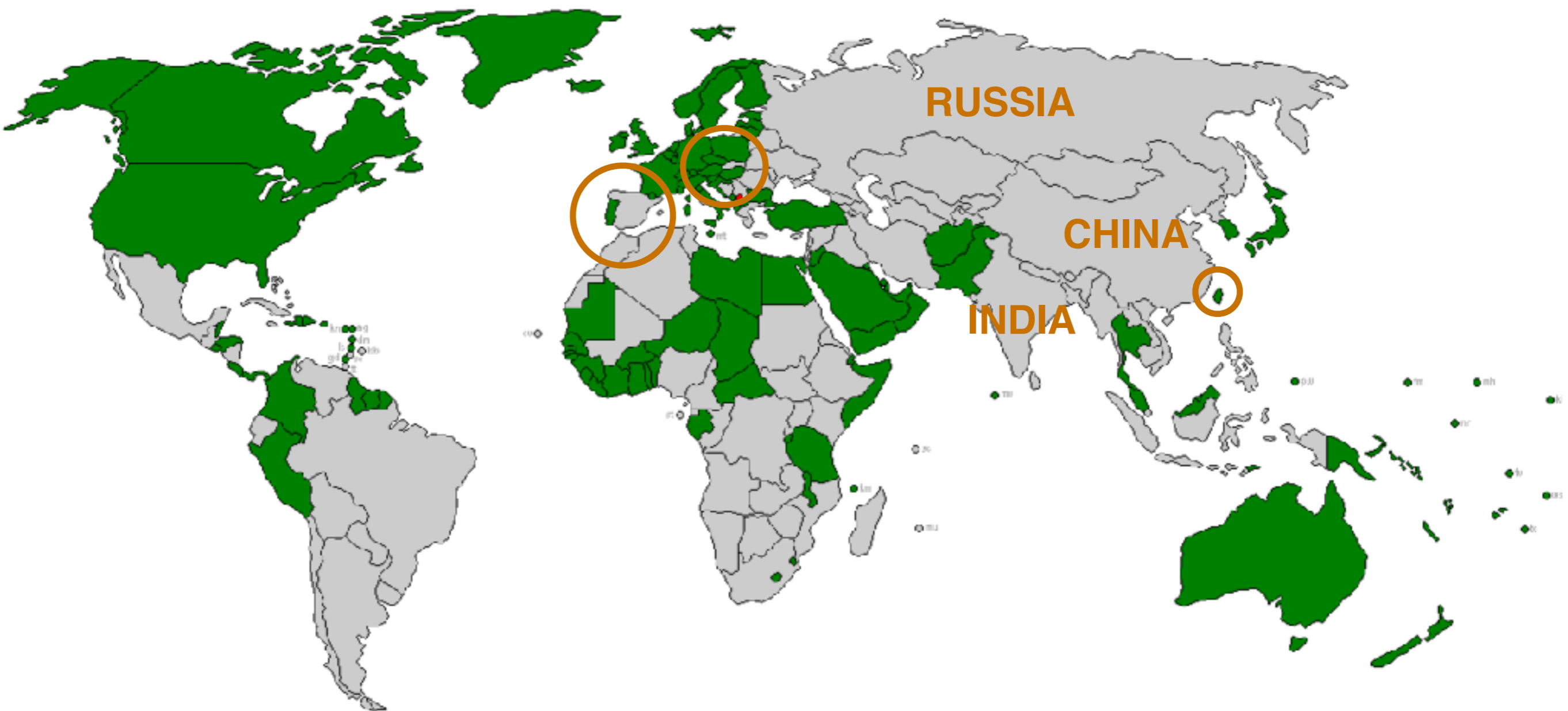
Countries who have recognized Kosovo...
in 2016

Bill Clinton's Statue in Pristina, Kosovo

Former president Bill Clinton is **revered** here for his role in ending the Yugoslav "ethnic cleansing" campaign of the late 1990s.

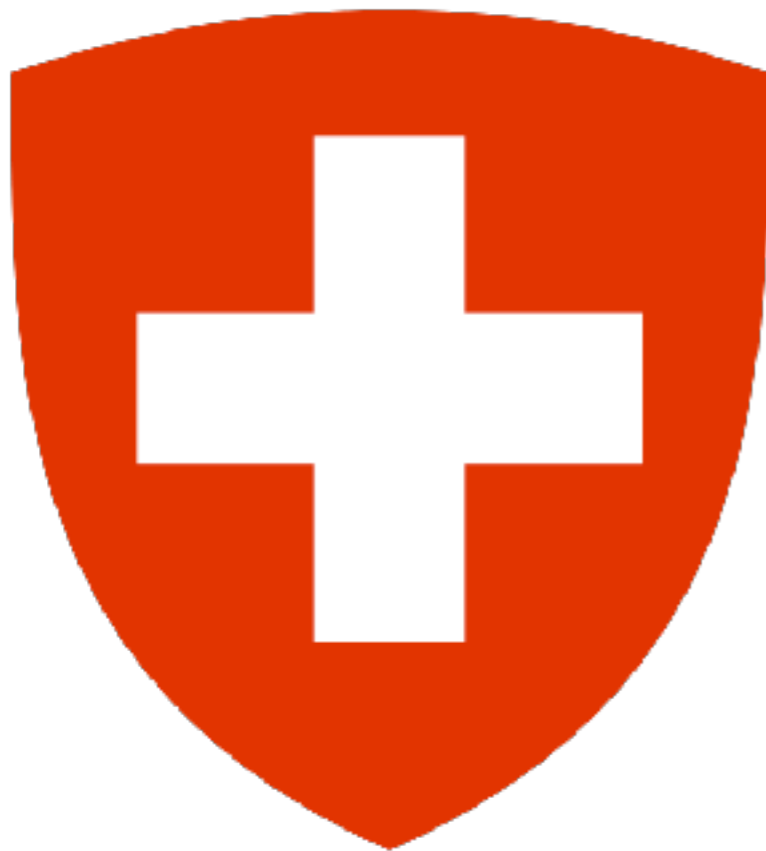Arriving in Pristina, Clinton's motorcade slowed to a halt on the central **Bill Clinton Boulevard**, and she hopped out of her car to personally inspect an **11-foot gold statue of the former president**. She waved and smiled as a crowd brandished American flags, applauded and chanted **"Hill-a-REE!! Hill-a-REE!"**

After posing for photos with the Bill Clinton statue, the secretary of state ducked into the Hillary boutique next door.

As she emerged, a local reporter approached. "Do you like it?" the reporter asked, gesturing to the statue. "Your husband."

"Yes! And look, a store with my name," said the secretary of state, holding a shopping bag inscribed **"Boutique Hillary."**

- **Methods for managing differences:**
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  - Consociationalism or power-sharing

Geographical distribution of the languages of Switzerland (2000)

German
French
Italian
Romansh
bilingual areas and cities*

Source: Swiss Federal Statistical Office, www.bfs.admin.ch

Marco Zanoli, cc-by-sa, 2.5, www.wikipedia.de, 2006

Languages in Switzerland

The Canton Game

Test your knowledge of Swiss geography with the canton game: drag and drop the names and flags into the appropriate place on the map. If you've placed them correctly, they'll stick.

crazy game
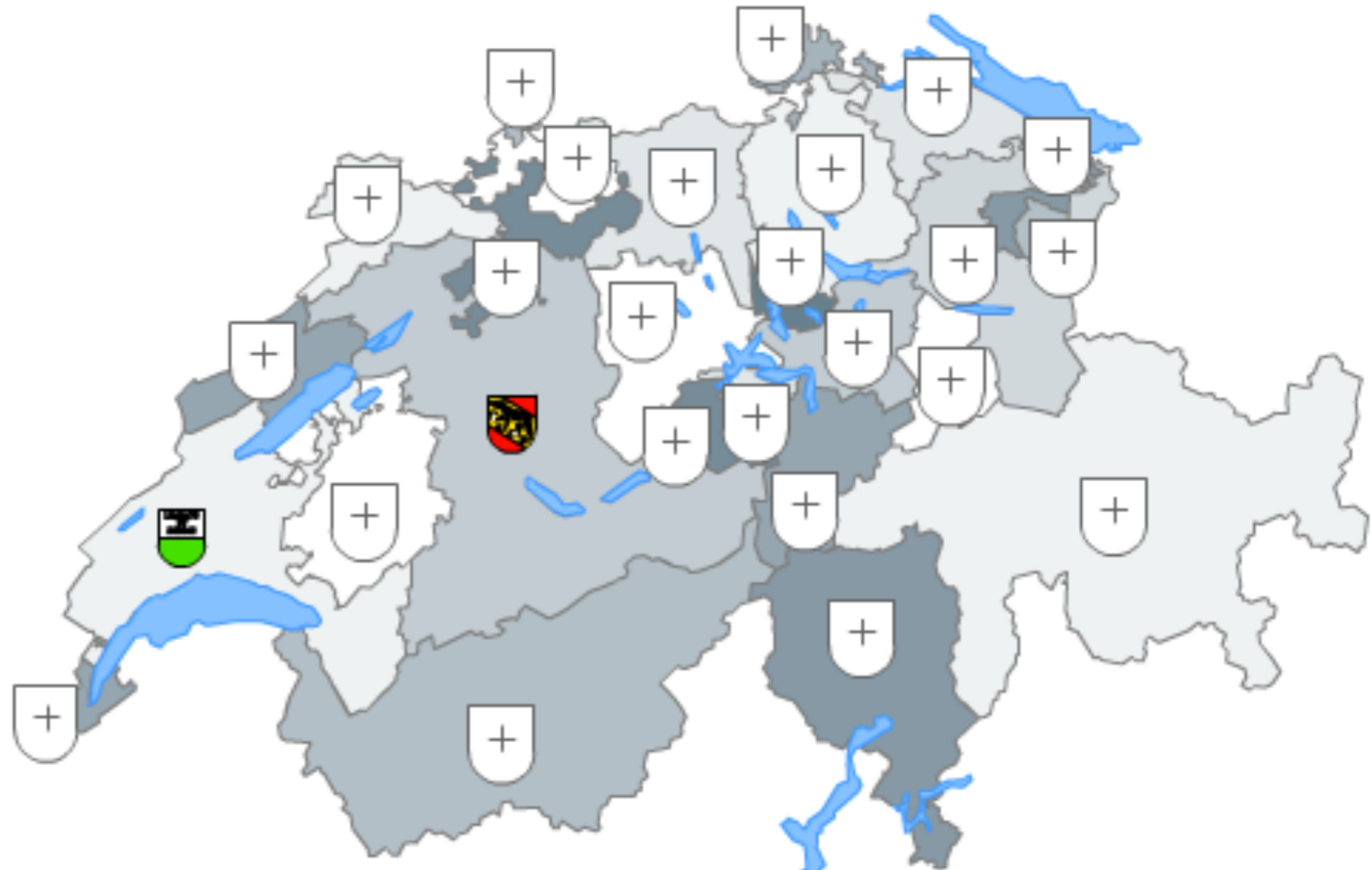
Argovia	Appenzell Inner-Rhodes	Basle-Town	Jura	Glarus	Grisons
Lucerne	Appenzell Outer-Rhodes	Solothurn	Obwalden	Uri	
Thurgovia	Schaffhausen	Neuchâtel	Ticino	Zug	
Fribourg	St. Gall	Valais	Schwyz	Geneva	
Vaud	Basle-Country	Berne	Nidwalden	Zurich	

restart

Yukon
Whitehorse

Northwest
Territories
Yellowknife

N u n a v u t
Iqaluit

British
Columbia

Alberta
Edmonton

Saskatchewan

Manitoba

Newfoundland and Labrador

St.
John's

Quebec

Regina

Winnipeg

Victoria

Ontario

Québec

Charlottetown

Prince
Edward
Island

Fredericton

Halifax

Ottawa

Toronto

New
Brunswick

Nova
Scotia

CANADA – Political

——————	International boundary
– – – – –	Provincial/territorial boundary
Alberta	Province/territory
☆ **Ottawa**	National capital
✦ Regina	Provincial/territorial capital

Scale

0   250   500   750   1 000 km

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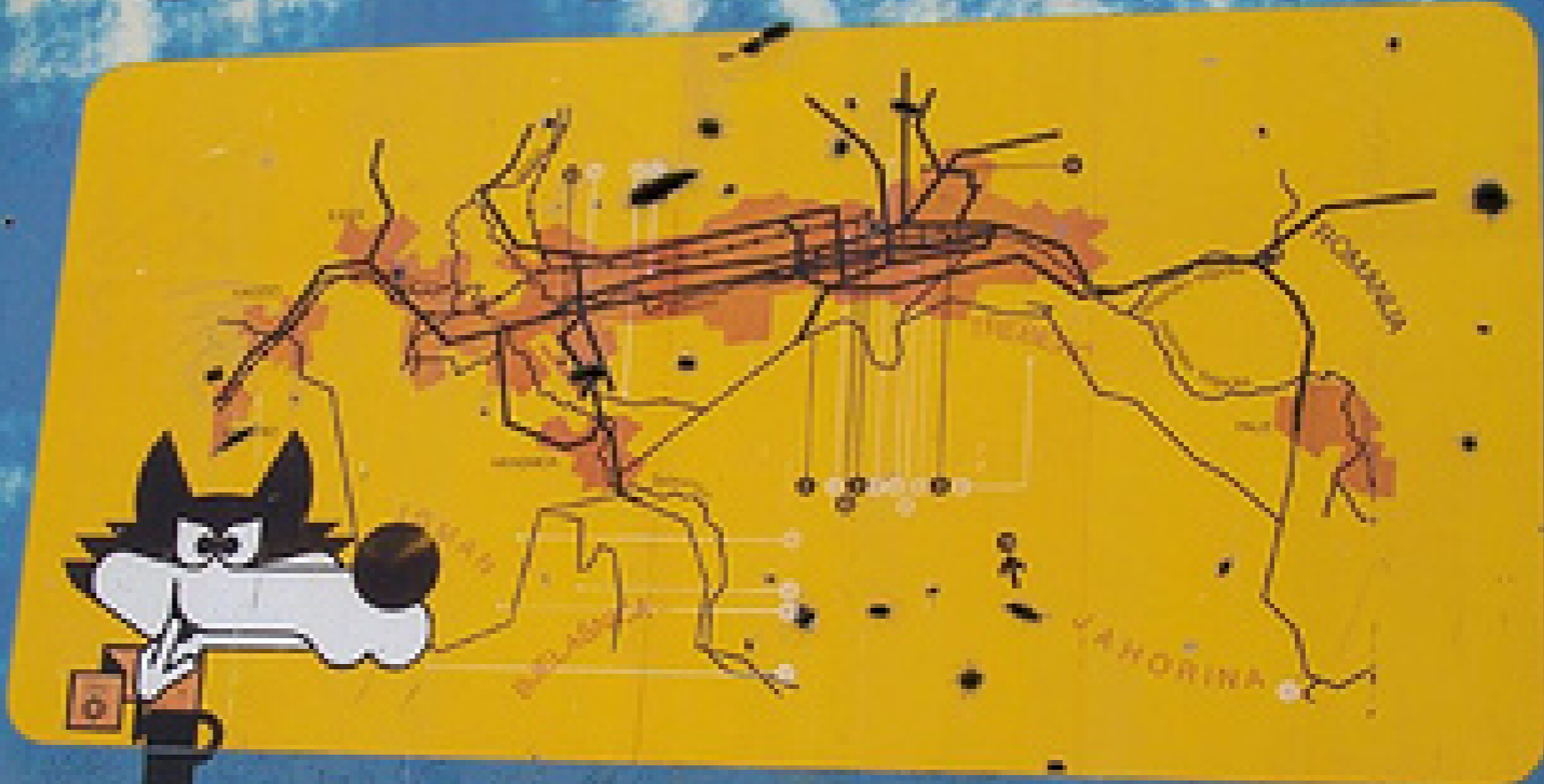
"EASTERN EUROPE SUBDIVIDED AGAIN TODAY ...."

Sarajevo...snipers...destruction

Ethnic Structure of
Bosnia and Herzegovina
by municipalities
1991

>50% <50%

Muslims/Bosniaks

Serbs

Croats

Ethnic Structure of
Bosnia and Herzegovina
by municipalities
2013

>50% <50%

Muslims/Bosniaks

Serbs

Croats